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戰後初期臺灣中小學教師的任用與培訓 (1945年10月—1947年5月)*

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摘 要

The Recruitment of Teachers in Taiwan during the Early Postwar Period, 1945-1947

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Abstract

After the Second World War, Japanese colonial teachers, who had been Taiwan's educators, had to be repatriated from Taiwan. The forming of a new educational administration in Taiwan became an immediate issue in the early postwar period. This paper examines the issues surrounding Taiwan's policy in teachers recruitment and how it affected Taiwanese society.

Taiwan's system of teacher recruitment in the early postwar period was based on personal connection to the higher officials, not on personal ability or merit. In addition, the administrative authority in Taiwan put emphasis on hiring those people who were able to speak Mandarin as It was a policy of discrimination that worked in favor of teachers. mainland Chinese applicants who received preferential appointments and promotions during this period. This essay is based on information obtained

documents, newspapers, and personal diaries. The essay is divided into five sections.