

日汪合作與廣東省政府關係 一個側面的考察

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歷來海內外各地學者對於汪精衛政府、汪派集團、抗戰時期淪陷區、國共抗戰、審判漢奸等問題，分別由政治史、軍事史、外交史、社會史、經濟史、文化史等角度進行過許多深入的分析，研究成果斐然。本文根據這些研究基礎，另參考鮮為學術界利用的戰時日本企業檔案資料，擬就日本侵華戰爭與帝國總動員、日汪合作的展開、日佔廣東與治安維持委員會、汪政權與廣東省政府、廣東省政府的施政、日軍對廣東的經濟統制等項目，來探討日汪合作政策的歷史意義。

研究結果發現，日汪雙方合作的動機與目的，日方並無誠意，汪方則是一廂情願，故不能推展中日兩國的平等、互利互惠關係，而所謂「合作」便成為日、汪政治人物互相利用的一種宣傳工具。

關鍵詞：傀儡政權，汪精衛，日汪合作，清鄉，經濟封鎖，台灣總督府，廣東省政府，陳璧君，台灣拓殖株式會社，經濟統制，軍票

前 言

自 70 年代以來，海內外各地出土了不少有關汪精衛關係檔案、報刊資料以及回憶錄，中外專家學者利用這些豐富的史料環繞著汪精衛政府、汪派集

An Investigation into Wang Jing-wei's Collaboration with Japan and its Relationship with the Guangdong Provincial Government

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ABSTRACT

Based on rarely used archives of Japanese wartime enterprises, this paper examines the historical significance of government policies during the period Wang Jing-wei's collaboration with Japan. This paper specifically studies the following areas: the Japanese invasion of China and imperial national mobilization; the development of Wang-Japanese collaboration; the Japanese occupation of Guangdong and the Security Protection Commission; the Wang regime and the Guangdong Provincial Government; the policies of the Guangdong Provincial Government; and the Japanese military's economic control of Guangdong.

My findings uncover the motivations and purposes of the collaboration. The Japanese demonstrated little, if any, sincerity, while Wang displayed wishful thinking. As a result, Japan and China were unable to develop an equal and mutually beneficial relationship. The so-called "collaboration" was therefore simply a propaganda tool utilized by politicians within the Japanese government and the Wang regime.

Key Words: puppet government, Wang Jing-wei, Japan-Wang collaboration, cleansing society, economic blockage, Taiwan Government-General, Guangdong Provincial Government, Chen Bi-jun, Taiwan Development Company, Ltd., controlled economy, military coupon