

陳昭南先生榮退紀念

陳昭南先生是國際知名的經濟學家，也是國內經濟學界的巨擘。經濟學在台灣的發達、成熟與國際化，受惠於他良多。另一方面，陳先生當年在極其艱困的環境裡受命創辦本所，不僅有功於提升台灣社會科學研究的整體水準，也建立了一個跨學科研究機構的楷模。幾十年來，陳先生以學術研究貢獻於人類知識，以教學嘉惠學生，藉合作研究提攜後進，更以高瞻遠矚的眼光與胸襟，擘畫社會科學在台灣發展的遠景。如今陳先生光榮退休，我們以不捨的心情感謝他的辛勞，紀念他的學術貢獻，也祝福他在頤養天年之餘，繼續帶引我們在學術的領域裏耕耘、收穫。

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陳昭南先生年譜大要

- 1936 年 出生於台北市。
- 1959 年 台大經濟學系畢業，1963 年取得碩士學位。
- 1963 年 開始在本院經濟研究所任職。
- 1970 年 取得美國芝加哥大學博士學位。
- 1976 年 受命在院內籌設三民主義研究所，後改名為中山人文社會科學研究所。先生歷任籌備處主任及所長至 1987 年，本所成為包含歷史、哲學、政治、社會、經濟、法律、心理等多種學科的綜合性研究所，開創國內跨學門社會研究機構之先河。
- 1990 年 當選為中央研究院院士。
- 2000 年 任本院特聘研究員。
- 2003 年 退休。

陳昭南先生的學術貢獻

陳昭南先生的學術貢獻，主要是在通貨替代以及複本位制度兩個領域。在陳先生 “Diversified Currency Holdings and Flexible Exchange Rates,” (1973) 一文發表之前，尚無人用精確的模型探討過本國人可以同時擁有本國與外國通貨之意涵。他在這篇著名文章中發現，當通貨替代成為可能之後，浮動匯率就無法完全化解外來波動的影響。此文既出，關於通貨替代的文獻大量湧現，陳先生此文，乃是這個領域的開路先鋒，Frenkel & Mussa, *Handbook of International Economics*, 1985 就給予陳先生如此的肯定。

陳先生其後繼續在通貨替代領域做出眾多貢獻，這些工作更帶動了以後在相關領域進一步的發展，亦即在雙元制度的環境下，檢驗一些既定的總體與貨幣理論上的定見。

陳先生在通貨替代方面的理論工作，其實源自於他早先對中國貨幣史尤其是複本位方面的研究。他的早年文章 “Flexible Bimetallic Exchange Rates in China, 1650–1850: A Historical Example of Optimum Currency Areas,” (1975)，提供了通貨替代現象在清朝就出現的例子。他在 “Bimetallism: Theory and Controversy in Perspective,” (1972) 文中，又探討了複本位的理論以及中國早期實行複本位的經驗，成功的挑戰了一般認為複本位必然不可行的成見。誠如其師諾貝爾獎得主 Mundell 教授所言，在中國貨幣史方面，陳先生的成就無人能出其右。

陳昭南先生主要著作

甲・期刊論文

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乙・研討會論文

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丁・進行中的研究計畫

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